

## CURRICULUM VITAE

**WENDY E. TAKACS**

### PERSONAL

Business address:

Department of Economics  
UMBC  
1000 Hilltop Circle  
Baltimore, MD 21250 USA  
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Home address:

1900 Long Corner Road  
Mount Airy, MD 21771  
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Languages: English (native)  
Spanish (fluent)  
French (reading)

### EDUCATION

B. A. 1969 Douglass College, Rutgers University, Majors in Latin American Studies and Spanish  
M. A. 1971 School of Advanced International Studies, The Johns Hopkins University,  
Washington, D.C., in International Relations. Major fields: International Economics,  
International Law, and Latin American Studies.  
M. A. 1973 The Johns Hopkins University, Economics  
Ph.D. 1976 The Johns Hopkins University, Economics, Major fields: International Economics,  
Economic Development, Econometrics

### EXPERIENCE IN HIGHER EDUCATION

1976 - present UMBC (University of Maryland Baltimore County) Assistant Professor (1976-  
1981) Associate Professor (1981-1995) Full Professor (1995--), Department of  
Economics  
2000-2007 UMBC, Graduate Program Director, Economic Policy Analysis Program  
1977 - present School of Advanced International Studies, The Johns Hopkins  
University, Washington, D.C., Adjunct Professor 1977-present;  
Visiting Professor academic years 1983-84, 1998-99 and spring 2007.  
1984 - 1987 Visiting Research Fellow, Department of Economics, University of  
Bristol, Bristol, United Kingdom

Courses taught: Principles of microeconomics; principles of macroeconomics; intermediate  
microeconomics; intermediate macroeconomics; topics in applied economics; the international economy;  
international trade theory; advanced topics in international trade theory; international monetary theory;  
international finance; economic development; graduate seminars in trade policy in developing and  
transitional economies; trade policy, trade liberalization and poverty.

## **EXPERIENCE OTHER THAN IN HIGHER EDUCATION**

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 1993 - 1995   | Co-director, United Nations Development Program/ World Bank Trade Expansion Program, The World Bank, Washington, DC.           |
| 1987 (April)  | Visiting Fellow, Institute for International Economic Studies, Stockholm, Sweden.  |
| 1986 - 1987   | Visiting Fellow, Institute for International Economics, Washington DC  |
| 1977 (Summer) | Guest Scholar, The Brookings Institution, Washington, DC   |
| 1975 - 1976   | Economist, International Finance Division, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC                    |
| 1973 - 1974   | Research Fellow, The Brookings Institution, Washington D.C..   |
| 1973 (Summer) | Economist, International Monetary Fund, Washington D.C..   |
| 1971 (Summer) | International Economist, Trade Policy Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington D.C.. |
| 1970 - 1971   | Research Assistant, President's Commission on International Trade and Investment Policy, Washington D.C..                      |

## **PUBLICATIONS AND OTHER RESEARCH**

### **Books and Monographs:**

Bergsten, C. Fred, Kimberley A. Elliott, Jeffrey Schott, and Wendy E. Takacs. Auction Quotas and U.S. Trade Policy Washington, D.C.: Institute for International Economics, 1987

Nash, John and Wendy Takacs, eds. Trade Policy Reform: Lessons and Implications Washington, D. C.: The World Bank, 1998

### **Articles in Refereed Journals:**

Navaretti, Giorgio Barba, Isidro Soloaga, and Wendy Takacs, "Appropriate Technology, Technical Change, and Skill Constraints: Evidence from U. S. Exports of New and Used Machines" World Bank Economic Review Vol. 14, No. 1 (2000) pp. 91-109.

Melo, Jaime de, Marcelo Olarreaga, and Wendy Takacs, "Pricing Policy under Double Market Power: Madagascar and the International Vanilla Market" Review of Development Economics Vol.4 No. 1 (2000) pp. 1-20.

McAfee, R. Preston, Wendy Takacs, and Daniel Vincent. "Tarrifying Auctions" Rand Journal of Economics Vol. 30 No. 1( Spring, 1999) pp. 158-179.

Navaretti, Giorgio Barba, Isidro Soloaga, and Wendy Takacs, "Bargains Rejected?: Developing Country Trade Policy on Used Equipment" Labour Vol. 12. No.2 (1998)

Faini, Riccardo, Jaime de Melo, and Wendy Takacs, "A Primer on the MFA Maze" The World Economy Vol. 18 No. 1 (January, 1995) pp. 113-135.

- Takacs, Wendy E. "Domestic Content and Compensatory Export Requirements: Protection of the Motor Vehicle Industry in the Philippines" World Bank Economic Review Vol. 8 (1994) pp. 127-149.
- Takacs, Wendy. "La liberalisation du commerce au Mali: une analyse du jumelage entre domestiques et attribution des licences d'importation" ("Trade Liberalization in Mali: An Analysis of Linking Domestic Purchases and Import License Allocations") Revue d'Economie du Developpement Vol. 3 (1993) pp. 81-101.
- Faini, Riccardo, Jaime de Melo, and Wendy E. Takacs, "The Effects of EC-92 on the Multi-Fibre Arrangement" European Economic Review Vol. 36 (1992) pp. 527-538.
- Takacs, Wendy E. and L. Alan Winters. "Labour Adjustment Costs and British Footwear Protection" Oxford Economic Papers, Vol.43 (1991) pp. 479-501.
- Takacs, Wendy E. "Options for Dismantling Quota Systems in Developing Countries" World Bank Research Observer Vol. 5 No. 1 (January, 1990) pp. 25-46.
- Takacs, Wendy E., "Economic Aspects of Quota License Auctions", Journal of World Trade. Vol. 22 No. 6 (December, 1988) pp. 39-51.
- Takacs, Wendy E. and Ellen P. Tanzer. "Structural Change in the Demand for Automobiles by Size Class" Quarterly Review of Economics and Business Vol.26, No.3 (Autumn, 1986), pp.48-57.
- Takacs, Wendy E., "More on Protectionist Pressure and Aggregate Economic Conditions: A Reply" Economic Inquiry Vol. 23 No. 1 (January, 1985) pp. 183-184.
- Takacs, Wendy E., "Cyclical Dumping: Comment", Journal of International Economics Vol. 12 No. 3/4 (May, 1982) pp. 381-383.
- Takacs, Wendy E., "Pressures for Protectionism: An Empirical Analysis", Economic Inquiry Vol. 19 (October 1981) pp. 687-693.
- Wilson, John F. and Wendy E. Takacs, "Differential Responses to Price and Exchange Rate Influences in the Foreign Trade of Selected Industrial Countries" Review of Economics and Statistics Vol. LXI No.2 (May, 1979) pp. 267-279.
- Takacs, Wendy E., "The Nonequivalence of Tariffs, Import Quotas, and Voluntary Export Restraints", Journal of International Economics Vol. 8 (November 1978) pp. 565-573.

### Chapters in Books:

- Takacs, Wendy E. "Protective Regimes in Lukauskas, Arvid. Robert M. Stern, and Gianni Zanini, eds., Handbook of Trade Policy for Development Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013 pp. 301-334.
- Takacs, Wendy E. "Non-tariff Measures" in Rienert, Kenneth and Ramkishan Rajan, eds. Princeton Encyclopedia of the World Economy, Princeton, N.J. Princeton University Press.2009 pp. 843-847.

- Takacs, Wendy E. "Quotas" in Rienert, Kenneth and Ramkishan Rajan, eds Princeton Encyclopedia of the World Economy 2009 pp. 949-954.
- Nash, John and Wendy Takacs, "Trade Policy Reform: Lessons from the World Bank/UNDP Trade Expansion Program" in Nash, J. and W. Takacs, eds. Trade Policy Reform: Lessons and Implications Washington, D. C.: The World Bank, 1998, pp. 1-29.
- Bradley, Michael and Wendy E. Takacs, "The Economic Cost of State Orders and Trade Controls In Transitional Economies" in Fatemi, K., ed. International Trade in the 21st Century Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1997, pp. 79-106.
- Faini, Riccardo, Jaime de Melo and Wendy Takacs, "A Primer on the MFA Maze" in Navaretti, Giorgio, Riccardo Faini, and Aubrey Silberston, eds. Beyond the MultiFibreArrangement Paris: OECD, 1995 pp. 27-44.
- Melo, Jaime de, Claudio Montenegro, and Wendy Takacs, "Bilateral Trading Arrangements with Argentina and Brazil" in Connolly, Michael, and Jaime de Melo, eds. The Effects of Protectionism in a Small Country: The Case of Uruguay Washington, D. C.: The World Bank, 1994 pp. 81-107.
- Takacs, Wendy E. "Domestic Content and Compensatory Export Requirements: Motor Vehicle Protection in Uruguay" in Connolly, Michael, and Jaime de Melo, eds. The Effects of Protectionism in a Small Country: The Case of Uruguay Washington, D. C.: The World Bank, 1994 pp. 64-80.
- Hallberg, Kristin, and Wendy Takacs, "Colombia's Experience with Import License Auctions" in Mordechai Kreinin, ed. Political Economy of Commercial Policy New York: Taylor and Francis, 1993.
- Takacs, Wendy E., "Export Restraints: Proliferation and Options for Retariffication" in Greenaway, David, Robert C. Hine, Anthony P. O'Brien, and Robert J. Thornton, eds. Global Protectionism London: Macmillan, 1992 pp. 171-192.
- Hallberg, Kristin, and Wendy Takacs, "Trade Reform in Colombia, 1990-94" in Cohen, Alvin and Frank R. Gunter, eds. The Colombian Economy: Issues of Trade and Development Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1992 pp. 259-299.
- Takacs, Wendy E., "Determinants of Corporate Political Involvement in Trade Protection: Comment", in Baldwin, Robert E., ed. Empirical Studies of Commercial Policy Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1991 pp. 108-112.
- Takacs, Wendy E., "Mixing Regulations: A Mix of Tariffs and Subsidies" in Fatemi, Khosrow, ed. Selected Readings in International Trade. New York: Taylor and Francis Publishers, 1991, pp. 149-158.
- Takacs, Wendy E., "Import-Increasing Quantitative Trade Restrictions" in Jaime de Melo and Andre Sapir, eds. Trade Theory and Economic Reform: North, South, and East. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1990, pp. 44-52.

Takacs, Wendy E., "Transitional Measures in Trade Liberalization" in Charles S. Pearson and James Riedel, eds. The Direction of Trade Policy Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1990, pp.153-170.

Sampson, Gary, and Wendy E. Takacs. "Returning Textiles Trade to the Normal Workings of GATT: A Practical Proposal for Reform" in Carl B. Hamilton, ed. Textiles Trade and the Developing Countries: Eliminating the MFA in the 1990s. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank, 1990. pp. 292-308.

Takacs, W. "Pressioni protezionistiche. Un' Analisi empirica" in Guerrieri, Paolo and Pier Carlo Padoan (eds.) Libero Scambio, Protezionismo e Concorrenza Internazionale Bologna: Il Mulino 1988.

Takacs, Wendy E., "Impediments to International Trade", section 19 of Tracy Murray and Ingo Walters, eds. Handbook of International Business New York: John F. Wiley and Sons, 1988.

Takacs, Wendy E., "Impediments to Trade" in Tracy Murray and Ingo Walter, eds., Handbook of International Business New York: John F. Wiley and Sons, 1982. pp. 9.3-9.21.

#### **Other Published Papers:**

Navaretti, Giorgio Barba, Isidro Soloaga, and Wendy Takacs, "Bargains Rejected?: Developing Country Trade Policy on Used Equipment" in Dimon, D., I.Gutierrez Tomlinson and S. Nichols, eds. Competitiveness in International Business and Trade Laredo, Texas: Texas A&M International University, 1996. pp. 633-646.

Takacs, Wendy E., "Do Bids in Quota Auctions Reveal Tariff Equivalents?: Some Evidence from Australia" in Fatemi, K., ed., Proceedings of the International Trade and Finance Association Laredo, Texas: Laredo State University, 1992, pp. 143-157.

Hallberg, Kristin and Wendy E. Takacs, "The Role of Import License Auctions in Colombia's Trade Liberalization" in K. Fatemi. ed. Proceedings of the International Trade and Finance Association Laredo, Texas: Laredo State University, 1991 pp. 187-201.

Takacs, Wendy E. "An Analysis of Domestic Purchase Requirements for Import License Allocations", in Fatemi, Khosrow and Catherine Mann, eds. Proceedings of the International Trade and Finance Association 1989, pp. 95-107.

Pearson, Charles and Wendy E. Takacs, "Should the United States Restrict Imports of Automobiles?" Challenge May/June 1981, pp. 45-52.

Pearson, Charles and Wendy Takacs, "International Economic Implications of Environmental Control and Pollution Abatement Programs" in President's Commission on International Trade and Investment Policy, United States International Economic Policy in an Interdependent World Papers, Vol. I. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1971.

### Policy and Technical Reports:

- Mali: Economic Policy and International Trade UNDP/World Bank Trade Expansion Program Country Report 3 Washington, D. C.: Trade Policy Division Country Economics Department The World Bank (May, 1989). (contribution)
- Uruguay: Trade Reform and Economic Efficiency UNDP/World Bank Trade Expansion Program Country Report 5 Washington, D. C.: Trade Policy Division Country Economics Department The World Bank (June, 1990). (contribution)
- Peru: Toward a More Open Economy UNDP/World Bank Trade Expansion Program Country Report 10 Washington, D. C.: Trade Policy Division Country Economics Department The World Bank 11 (October, 1992). (contribution)
- Romania: Restructuring to Face the World Economy UNDP/World Bank Trade Expansion Program Country Report 14 Washington, D. C.: Trade Policy Division Policy Research Department The World Bank (February, 1994). (contribution)
- Mongolia: Toward a Stable, Open Market Economy UNDP/ World Bank Trade Expansion Program Country Report 15 Washington, D. C.: Trade Policy Division Policy Research Department The World Bank December, 1994. (edited and contribution)
- Zimbabwe: Consolidating the Trade Liberalization UNDP/ World Bank Trade Expansion Program Country Report Washington, D. C.: International Trade Division, International Economics Department The World Bank, June 1995. (edited and contribution)
- Nash, John, and Wendy Takacs. "Technical Assistance to Expand Trade" Outreach #11 Policy Research Department, The World Bank (July, 1993).
- Madagascar: Diagnostic Trade Integration Study World Bank/WTO/UNCTAD/IMF Integrated Framework August, 2003

### Unpublished Research:

- Huang, Jiesi and Wendy Takacs "Import Quota Licenses as Options: Evidence from New Zealand" ( May, 2010)
- Takacs, Wendy E. "Protective Regimes and Trade Reform" World Bank Institute Executive Course (CD) (May, 2007).
- Gindling, Thomas H. and Wendy E. Takacs "Trade Liberalization, Adjustment Costs, and Poverty" in Trade, Growth, Poverty and Gender E-Learning Course World Bank Institute (CD)(May, 2004).
- Takacs, Wendy E. "Equity Issues in the Use of the WTO Dispute Settlement Mechanism" (January, 2004).
- Johnson, Michael and Wendy Takacs, "Quota Allocation in the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia" (November, 1998)
- Takacs, Wendy E. "Import License Auctions and Trade Liberalization: Theory and the Experience of Australia, New Zealand and Colombia" (August, 1994).
- Takacs, Wendy E. "The Economic Impact of Export Controls: An Application to Mongolian Cashmere and Romanian Wood Products" The World Bank PRE Working Paper Series WPS 1280 (March, 1994).
- Wilson, John F. and Wendy E. Takacs, "Expectations and the Adjustment of Trade Flows Under Floating Exchange Rates: Leads, Lags, and the J-Curve", International Finance Discussion Papers No. 160, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, D.C. (April, 1980).
- Takacs, Wendy E., "Quantitative Restrictions on International Trade", doctoral dissertation, The Johns Hopkins University, 1976.

Takacs, Wendy E., "The U.S. Import Surcharge of 1971", International Monetary Fund Departmental Memoranda Series DM/74/43 (April, 1974).

### **Research in Progress:**

Equity Issues in the Use of the WTO Dispute Settlement Mechanism  
 Empirical Evidence on the Option Value of New Zealand Quota Licenses  
 Fiscal Impacts of Trade Reform Programs

### **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

Member: American Economic Association; International Trade and Finance Association (Board of Directors, 1991-1993, 2000-2002 and 2002-2004; Vice President for Membership 1996; President 1999);

Member, Editorial Board, Global Economy Quarterly

Reviewer for refereed journals:

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <u>American Economic Review</u>                     | <u>Journal of Development Studies</u>        |
| <u>Contemporary Economic Policy</u>                 | <u>Journal of Intl. Economic Integration</u> |
| <u>Economic Inquiry</u>                             | <u>Journal of International Economics</u>    |
| <u>Economic Journal</u>                             | <u>Quarterly Journal of Economics</u>        |
| <u>Economica</u>                                    | <u>Quarterly Review of Economics</u>         |
| <u>European Economic Review</u>                     | <u>and Business</u>                          |
| <u>Global Economy Quarterly</u>                     | <u>Review of Economics and</u>               |
| <u>International Economic Journal</u>               | <u>Statistics</u>                            |
| <u>International Organization</u>                   | <u>Social Science Quarterly</u>              |
| <u>International Trade Journal</u>                  | <u>Southern Economic Journal</u>             |
| <u>Journal of African Economies</u>                 | <u>World Bank Economic Review</u>            |
| <u>Australian Journal of Agricultural Economics</u> | <u>The World Economy</u>                     |

Reviewer for grant proposals and fellowships for:

Department of Homeland Security  
 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada  
 National Science Foundation (Social Sciences Graduate Fellowships: Economics)

### **CONSULTING**

Consultant to the Joint United Nations Development Program/World Bank Trade Expansion Program, for: Mali and Niger (1988), Uruguay (1989-90), Peru (1991), Colombia (1992), Mongolia (1992-93), Romania (1992) and Zimbabwe (1994).

Co-Director, UNDP/World Bank Trade Expansion Program (1993-95).

Consultant to the World Bank:

*Policy Research Department*, Trade Policy Division, on Trade Liberalization (1989-90), Trade Liberalization Using Import License Auctions (1990) and Regional Trading Arrangements (1990-91).

*Latin America Department*, on Quota Auctions for Colombia (1989) and Evaluation of Colombian Import License Auctions (1990), and proposed quota auctions for Mexican transitional NAFTA quotas (1993).

*Asia Technical Department*, on Motor Vehicle Protection in the Philippines (1992). *Europe and Central Asia Department*, on Trade Reform and Export License Auctions in Uzbekistan (1995) and Quota Allocation in Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (1997)

*Trade Research Group*, on Trade Policy in Madagascar (2001)

Consultant on economic analysis for United States trade policy cases: automobiles (escape clause action, 1980); mushrooms (escape clause action, 1982); steel (antidumping investigation, 1982); copier toner (unfair trade practices investigation, 1987); mushrooms (antidumping investigation, 1998).

### **Participation in professional meetings:**

Presented the paper "Import Quota Licenses as Options: Evidence from New Zealand" International Trade and Finance Association Annual Meeting Las Vegas, NV May 2010.

Discussant for the paper, "Access to Essential Medicines: the Impact of TRIPs" Allied Social Sciences Association Meetings, New Orleans, Louisiana, January 5, 2008.

Presented the paper, "Protective Regimes and Trade Reform" World Bank Executive Course, Columbia University New York, N.Y. May, 2007 and June, 2008.

Discussant for the paper, "Distance and Intra-Industry Trade" Allied Social Sciences Association meetings, Chicago, Illinois, January 6, 2007.

Discussant for the paper, "Fiscal Reform in Support of Trade Liberalization" Allied Social Sciences Association Meetings, Boston, MA January 6, 2006.

Discussant for the paper, "Vertical-Specialization-Based Production and Intra-Industry Trade" Allied Social Science Association Meetings, Philadelphia PA January 8, 2005.

Presented the paper, "Trade Liberalization, Adjustment Costs, and Poverty" to UNCTAD conference on Trade Policy Reform (via satellite link from World Bank, Washington, D.C.) May, 2004.

Presented the paper "Equity Issues in the Use of the WTO Dispute Settlement Mechanism" Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings, San Diego CA, January 3, 2004.

Discussant for session on "Labor Standards" Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings, Washington, D.C. Jan. 4, 2003.

Discussant for session on "Labor Markets, Trade, and Inequality" Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings, New Orleans LA Jan. 5-7, 2001.

Attended Conference on "Multilateral Trade Negotiations: Issues for the Millennium Round" St. Louis, MO, October 21-22, 1999.

Presidential Address "Reintegrating Developing Countries into the World Trading System" International Trade and Finance Association International Meeting, Casablanca, Morocco, May 28, 1999.

Program Chairman, International Trade and Finance Association Meetings (ASSA) New York, NY, January, 1999.

Discussant for paper on EU Banana Import Regime, International Trade and Finance Association Meetings (ASSA) New York, NY, January, 1999.

Attended Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings, Chicago, Ill. Jan 3-5, 1998.

Session Chairman for "Developing and Transitional Economy Trade" International Trade and Finance Association International Meeting, Porto, Portugal, May 21-24, 1997.

Presented a talk "The Challenges of Trade Reform" and participated in a Panel on "Macro-level Challenges" at the Association of Professional Schools of International Affairs conference on "Coping with the Medium Term: Challenges to Market Reform in Developing Countries" Washington, D. C. March 7, 1997.

Presented a seminar on Trade Policy in Developing Countries to the Senior Institute on International Affairs, The Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation, Washington D. C. June 19, 1996.

Organized session on Developing Country Trade and presented the paper "Bargains Rejected?: Developing Country Trade Policy on Used Equipment" International Trade and Finance Association International Conference, San Diego, Ca., May 22-25, 1996.

Attended Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings, San Francisco, Ca. January 4-6, 1996.



- Presented a talk on "Domestic Reforms Required for Successful Trade Expansion" at Conference on Technical Cooperation for Trade and Development in the Face of Globalization, Ascona, Switzerland, November 23-24, 1995.
- Presented a seminar on Trade Policy in Developing Countries to the Senior Institute on International Affairs, The Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation, Washington D. C. June 21, 1995.
- Organized session on Trade Policy in Transitional Economies, International Trade and Finance Association International Conference, San Jose, Costa Rica, May 17-20, 1995. (Paper with Michael Bradley, "The Economic Cost of State Orders and Trade Controls in Transitional Economies" presented by M. Bradley.)
- Attended Conference on Economic Reform in Developing, Columbia University, May 12, 1995.
- Presented a talk on Trade Policy Reform in Zimbabwe at Seminar on Trade Policy Reform, World Bank, Washington, D. C., May 11, 1995.
- Attended Conference on the Implications of the Uruguay Round for Developing Countries, Washington, D.C. January 26-27, 1995.
- Organized Conference on Trade Policy Reform sponsored by UNDP/World Bank Trade Expansion Program, Washington, D.C. January 23-24, 1995.
- Presented the report "Zimbabwe: Consolidating the Trade Liberalization" at government/business seminar, Harare, Zimbabwe, November 24, 1994.
- Attended National Bureau of Economic Research Conference on Trade Policy, Washington, DC, Oct.23,1994.
- Attended Conference on New Directions in Trade Theory, sponsored by the Ford Foundation, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, October 29-30, 1993.
- Attended Asian Conference on Trade Policy Reform sponsored by UNDP/World Bank Trade Expansion Program, New Delhi, India, March 29-31, 1993.
- Presented talks (in Spanish) on the North American Free Trade Area at campuses of the Instituto de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey in Hermosillo, Ciudad Obregon, Culiacan, Guadalajara, Colima, and Mazatlan, Mexico, January 25-29, 1993.
- Presented the paper "A Primer on the MFA Maze" (with Jaime de Melo and Riccardo Faini) at OECDconference on Trade Policy, Productivity and Foreign Investment, Paris, France, Sept. 18-19, 1992.
- Presented the paper "Sources of Economic Inefficiency and Transfers in the MFA" (with Jaime deMelo and Riccardo Faini) at Ford Foundation Conference on U.S.-EC Trade Relations, Brussels, Belgium, March 11-12, 1992.
- Presented the paper "Do Bids in Import License Auctions Measure Tariff Equivalents?: Some Evidence from Australia" at the Annual Meeting of the International Trade and Finance Association, New Orleans, La. January 3-5, 1992.
- Presented the paper "Domestic Content and Compensatory Export Requirements: Motor Vehicle Protection in Uruguay" at the Latin American Meetings of the Econometric Society, Punta del Este, Uruguay, August 27-30, 1991.
- Presented a seminar "The Impact on Textiles Trade of MFA Liberalization and EEC 1992 Initiatives" (with Jaime de Melo and Riccardo Faini), Preliminary meeting of Ford Foundation conference on the Uruguay Round and U.S.-Europe Trade Relations, Geneva, Switzerland, June 3-4, 1991.
- Organizer for session on Trade Liberalization, presented the paper, "The Role of Import License Auctions in Colombia's Trade Liberalization" and discussant for session on Nontariff Trade Barriers, Meeting of the International Trade and Finance Association, Marseille, France, May 31-June 2, 1991.
- Discussant, Ford Foundation Conference, "Are the Fair Trade and Safeguards Laws Operating as Intended?" Washington, D. C., May 14, 1991.
- Presented a talk on "U.S. International Economic Policy: Self-Inflicted Wounds" Baltimore Council on Foreign Affairs, April 5, 1990.
- Discussant for session on "Trade Theory and Economic Reform" The World Bank, Washington, D.C., March 23, 1990.
- Discussant, National Bureau of Economic Research Conference on "Empirical Studies of Commercial Policy" Cambridge, Mass., March 16 and 17, 1990.
- Presented the paper, "An Analysis of Domestic Purchase Requirements for Import License Allocations", International Trade and Finance Association, Atlanta, Ga., December 27-30, 1989.
- Presented the paper "Alternative Transitional Measures to Liberalize Quantitative Restrictions: Implications for Developing Countries" at Seminar at the World Bank, Washington, D.C., July 11, 1989.
- Presented the paper "Returning Textile Trade to the Normal Workings of G.A.T.T.: A Practical Proposal for Reform", at Workshop on International Textile Trade: The Multi-Fibre Arrangement and the Uruguay Round, Stockholm, Sweden, June 21-22, 1989.

- Presented the paper "Export Restraints: Proliferation and Options for Retariffication" at Conference on Global Protectionism, Lehigh University, May 22-23, 1989.
- Presented the paper "Nontariff Trade Barriers and Labour Adjustment Costs in the British Footwear Industry" Institute for International Economics, Washington, D.C. April 19, 1989.
- Discussant for session on "Auction Quotas and Trade Policy" at Conference on Designing Policies to Open Trade, Institute of Governmental Affairs, University of California, Davis, November 18, 1988.
- Presented the paper "Transitional Measures in Trade Liberalization" at Symposium on New Directions in United States Trade Policy. Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, Washington, October 21, 1988.
- Participated in Panel "Import Controls: Proposals for Reform" at Conference on the Outlook for American Trade Policy, Institute for International Economics, Washington, September 14, 1987.
- Presented seminars on auctioning import quotas and U. K. footwear nontariff trade barriers at Workshop on Trade Policy in the 1980s and 1990s, Institute for International Economic Studies, Stockholm, Sweden, April, 1987.
- Discussant for session on industry studies, Eastern Economic Association, Washington, D.C., May 1, 1982.
- Discussant for Steel Industry Forum, Atlantic Economic Society, New York, N.Y., October 9, 1981.
- Discussant for session on International Trade, Eastern Economic Association, Philadelphia, Pa., April 9, 1981.
- Presented the paper, "Expectations and the Adjustment of Trade Flows Under Floating Exchange Rates: Leads, Lags, and the J-curve" Western Economic Association, San Diego, CA., June 19, 1980.
- Discussant for session on International Trade Under Floating Exchange Rates, Western Economic Association, Las Vegas, Nev., June 18, 1979.
- Presented the paper "Differential Response Lags to Price and Exchange Rate Changes in the Foreign Trade of Selected Industrial Countries" Allied Social Sciences Associations, Atlantic City, N.J., September 16, 1976.

## **HONORS AND AWARDS**

- Omicron Delta Epsilon and Economics Council of Majors "Economics Professor of the Year", UMBC, 1978,1980,1990,1992,1997,2001, 2004, 2008, and 2011.
- Elected to the Douglass Society (Honorary Society of Douglass College Alumna), 1998.
- Elected to Omicron Delta Epsilon (National Honorary Economics Society), 1997.
- UMBC Summer Research Grant, 1977.
- Brookings Institution Research Fellowship, 1973-74.
- Johns Hopkins University Fellowships, 1971-72, 1972-73 and 1974-1975.
- B.A. cum laude, 1969.
- Elected to Phi Beta Kappa, 1969.
- Emily Hickman Award for the Promotion of International Understanding, Douglass College, 1969.
- Elected to Sigma Delta Pi (National Honorary Spanish Society), 1968.
- Listed in: Who's Who in America, Who's Who in American Education, Who's Who in Finance and Industry, Who's Who in the East, Who's Who of American Women, Who's Who of Emerging Leaders in America, Who's Who in Science and Engineering, International Who's Who of Business and Professional Women, International Directory of Business and Management Scholars and Researchers

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